

Education Policies and Women Empowerment in India

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ABSTRACT

Education is fundamental for achieving full human potential, developing an equitable and just society, and promoting national development. Empowerment through education can also be dealt with by following a capabilities approach. Education is one of the most creative means of empowerment. It helps a person and realizes his or her potential; a social group to achieve a higher social mobility and the state maintain good order. Being an important component of developing capabilities education has an intrinsic role to play in developing freedom and leaving the rest to be attained through institutional and legal means. Universal high-quality education is the best way forward for developing and maximizing our country's rich talents and resources for the good of the individual, the society, the country, and the world. Providing universal access to quality education is the key to India's continued ascent, and leadership on the global stage in terms of economic growth, social justice and equality, scientific advancement, national integration, and cultural preservation. India will have the highest population of young people in the world over the next decade, and our ability to provide high-quality educational opportunities to them will determine the future of our country.

KEY WORDS; Education, importance, empowerment, schemes

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I. INTRODUCTION

India has a rich social cultural and philosophical heritage. It is an ancient country. Modern India is multicultural multilingual society with undercurrent of essential unity. Some of the important national goals are enshrined in the constitution are secularism, equality liberty fraternity. The education is always played an important role in shaping the destinies of the societies through development of the whole individual and linking education to the task of upliftment of and national development within highly competitive global scenario. Empowerment literally means making someone powerful felicitating the weak attain strength to increase one's esteem to help someone assertive/ and self confident to enable someone to confront injustice and oppression and support someone to fight for her rights.

Education schemes; elementary education schemes, secondary education schemes and higher education scheme

1 Elementary education schemes; elementary education scheme are very important for development to education system. Education schemes are

Mid day meal

Mahila samakhya

Sarva shiksha Abhiyan

Strengthening for providing quality education in madrasahs

2 Secondary Education schemes;; Secondary education is the most significant stage in the educational hierarchy as it prepares the students for higher education and the world of work. The policy at present to make secondary education of good quality available accessible and affordable to all young persons in the age group of 14 to 18. At present the following schemes targeted at secondary stage (ie class ix xii) are being implemented in the form centrally sponsored schemes

1 Rashtriya madhyamika shiksha Abhiyan

2 Girls hostel scheme

National schemes of incentives to girls for secondary education

Scheme of vocational education.

Inclusive education for disabled secondary stage.

National merit cum means scholarship scheme.

Scholarship schemes for monthly students

National scholarships

Schemes for constructing and running of girls hostels for students of secondary and higher secondary schools.

3 Schemes for Higher Education Higher education is the started responsibility of both the center and state. The co-ordination and determination of standards in institutions is the constitutional obligation of the central government. Meritorious students from families with or without necessary means need an incentive or encouragement to keep on working in their academic career.

Following are some significant fellowship schemes scholarship Awarded by the various institutions

- 1 DSTS scholarship scheme for women scientist and technologist
- 2 Post doctoral fellow science
- 3 Junior research fellowships for bio medical sciences
- 4 Schemes of Apprenticeship
- 5 Department of science and technology grants and fellowship.
- 6 Sports authority of India promotion schemes
- 7 National scholarship
- 8 Biotechnology fellowships for doctoral and postdoctoral studies by DBT
- 9 Scholarships /Awards at undergraduate & postgraduate level in various science course at the University of Delhi.
- 10 Fellowship /scholarship /Award by the Jawahar Lal Nehru University.
- 11 Sports authority of India promotion All India council for technical education scholarship
- 12 empowerment of person with disabilities –schemes/ programmes.
- 13 scholarship schemes for ST students by ministry of tribal affairs
14. Postmatric scholarship for SC/ST Students
- 15 scholarships for minority students.

Polices and schemes

- 1 **Anti ragging policies**
- 2 Atal innovation mission
- 3 choice based system
- 4 Midday meal scheme
- 5 Accelerate vegan programme
- 6 school health programme.
- 7 Pradhan Mantri Innovative Scheme
- 8 scheme for promotion of academic and research collaboration .
- 9 protection of children from sexual offence act
- 10 choice based credit system
- 11 Pradhan Mantri In Votive Learning Programmes
- 12 national education policy system.
- 13 Swachh Vidyalaya Puraskar
- 14 National educational policy 2020.
- 15 schemes for elementary ,secondary and higher education

II. CONCLUSION

The effect of women employment on family and society is more evident in situations where women possess higher levels of employment and income .The government of India, by passing timely acts and implementing rules and regulations trying to empower the women. The empowerment of women employees is also higher when they are at high levels of employment

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